

G  
1  
.F4  
no.3

PROPERTY OF  
CENTER FOR URBAN AFFAIRS  
*DETROIT*

# FIELD NOTES

A SERIES DEDICATED TO THE HUMAN EXPLORATION OF OUR PLANET

*Detroit Geographical Expedition Field Note*

## THE CONTINENTS AND ISLANDS OF MANKIND

Only have  
no. 1 coll # G/1/.F4/no.1



+30 persons per  
square mile

Discussion Paper No. 3

"THE GEOGRAPHY OF THE CHILDREN OF DETROIT"

The Detroit Geographical Expedition and Institute

Officers

Gwendolyn Warren, Director  
Robert Ward Jr., Director of Cartographic Center  
Yvonne Colvard, Editor  
Andrew Karlin, Secretary-Treasurer  
Robert Colnutt, Field Explorer  
Eileen Van Tassell, Research Director  
William Bunge, Research Director

Board of Directors

Elizabeth Gregory  
Mary Carroela  
Robert Ward Jr.  
Frank Truesdale  
Roderick Shepherd  
Sharon Evans  
Debra Hampton  
Susan Cozzens

Special Acknowledgement for the publication of this issue of Field Notes are extended to the Geography Department of the University of Western Ontario, under the Chairmanship of Victor Sim. A grant of three hundred dollars was obtained through the Department for this publication. The Department also housed the cartographic effort, several explorers from Detroit and opened its private homes and kitchens to the explorers. Most appreciated is the talented labor contributed by Donald Janelle, Barbara Janelle, Ruth Ranger, C. Langman, T. Hinckley, K. Lowndes, R. Maher, T. Ward, B. Sangal, J. Overton, K. Storey, H. Mills, A. Memon and Marg Chambers.

## Table of Contents

### Section 1C: Administrative Reports

#### Report to the Council of the American

". . . if you went down 12th Street or down Mack,  
or any such place, and you saw that street, what  
would we be able to read in that landscape that  
you couldn't?"

Jeanne Lynn Warren

Anonymous

### Section 1D: The Geography of Children

#### The Geography of Children: This Issue's Features

##### Book Avenue and Brookfield Hills -

From a Child's Point of View

MARTIN TAYLOR, Jacob Kesten, Diane

Lyon, Linda S. M. Miller, and others

Reviewed by Jeanne Lynn Warren

The Field Notes is a series of discussion papers, the official publication of the Detroit Geographical Expedition and Institute. Field Notes is published occasionally as research is completed. Any persons desiring to join the Society for Human Exploration (the DGEI's parent body) and receive thereby Field Notes on an annual basis should channel such requests to:

Editor, Field Notes  
619 Cornell  
East Lansing, Michigan 48823

Annual membership dues are \$5.00 post paid. Comments are welcome.

### The Political Participation of Detroiters

John Jones

#### Money Flows In The Detroit Area: A Progress Report

William Jennings Jr.

#### Spring River-Gullion Blvd., Detroit

Robert Sylvester

#### Diamond Park and Other Ventures

Bruce Davis

*\*The Geography of the Children of Detroit*

Table of Contents

Section I: Administrative Reports

- Report to the Council of the American  
Association of Geographers..... 1  
    Ad Hoc Committee on Relations with the Detroit  
    Geographical Expedition and Institute

- Directors Annual Report..... 4  
    Gwendolyn Warren

- About the Work in Detroit..... 10  
    Gwendolyn Warren

Section II: The Geography of Children

- The Geography of Children: This Issue's Feature..... 17  
    Yvonne Colvard

- Mack Avenue and Bloomfield Hills -  
From a Child's Point of View..... 19  
    Martin Taylor, Jacob Abraham, David Mills,  
    Leon Jasionowski, Mary Ann Kalewski,  
    Franklin Spenser and Adam Caddell

- The Children of the Cass Corridor..... 22  
    Susan Cozzens

- No Rat Walls on Bewick..... 25  
    Gwendolyn Warren

Section III:  
Other Aspects of the Human Geography of Detroit

- The Death of 12th Street..... 36  
    Robert Ward Jr.

- Everybody Was Eating Back Then..... 39  
    Frank Truesdale, Roderick Shepherd,  
    Sharon Evans, Debra Hampton

- The Political Redistricting of Detroit..... 43  
    Jean Jones

- Money Flows in the Dexter Area: A Progress Report..... 45  
    William Beville Jr.

- Grand River-Oakman Blvd. Region..... 47  
    Robert Sylvester

- Elmwood Park and Urban Renewal..... 50  
    Bruce Evans

## Section I - Administrative Reports

### Report to the Council of the American Association of Geographers

The ad hoc committee on relations with the Detroit Geographical Expedition and Institute

The committee met in Detroit on November 27, 1970 during the National Council of Geographic Educators meetings. It has based its recommendations to the Council on the following summary, which is our understanding of the activities of the DGEI thus far.

#### COMMITTEE FINDINGS

In 1968, under the guidance of Bill Bunge, a group of ghetto residents began to explore and map the geography of the city. They combined geographic concepts and methods with personal hypotheses and definitions of problems. The result was a series of innovative studies of health hazards, income flows, traffic flows, death rates, and other variables of concern to the students. Faculty from the University of Michigan geography department participated; college credit was arranged.

The initial efforts led to a need for cartographic instruction so that the maps from the first studies could be refined for publication. Hence, a second credit course was organized, in cartography, through Michigan State University. Geographers from other institutions also donated instructional time at this stage.

Professional geographers who have contributed substantial time and effort to the DGEI, in addition to Bill Bunge, include John Nystuen, Ron Horvath, Gerald Karaska and Allen Philbrick. Others have been involved, also.

Since the summer of 1969, the academic ties have been with Michigan State. Course offerings and faculty have increased in both number and variety to cover a wide range of basic skills and subject matter. Some senior faculty have volunteered their time, and some of the instruction has been provided by paid graduate assistants. The Michigan State extension division has handled accreditation and related administration; registration at Detroit has been largely the responsibility of the DGEI; Wayne State has provided the classrooms. Thus, the educational enterprise appears to have become a kind of experimental community college, in which geography is only one component.

Meanwhile, DGEI members, with guidance from professional geographers, produced a study of the school redistricting problem in Detroit. The findings and recommendations of this study appear to have had intellectual and political impact, and it is an important geographic work for (1) its substance, (2) its method, and (3) its use as an instrument to train citizens to research their community problems and to use the research findings to stimulate and guide community action. The study was published as Number 2 in the Field Notes series of DGEI. It is anticipated that future issues will expand upon the topics covered in the early studies - health hazards, income flows and mortality, for example.

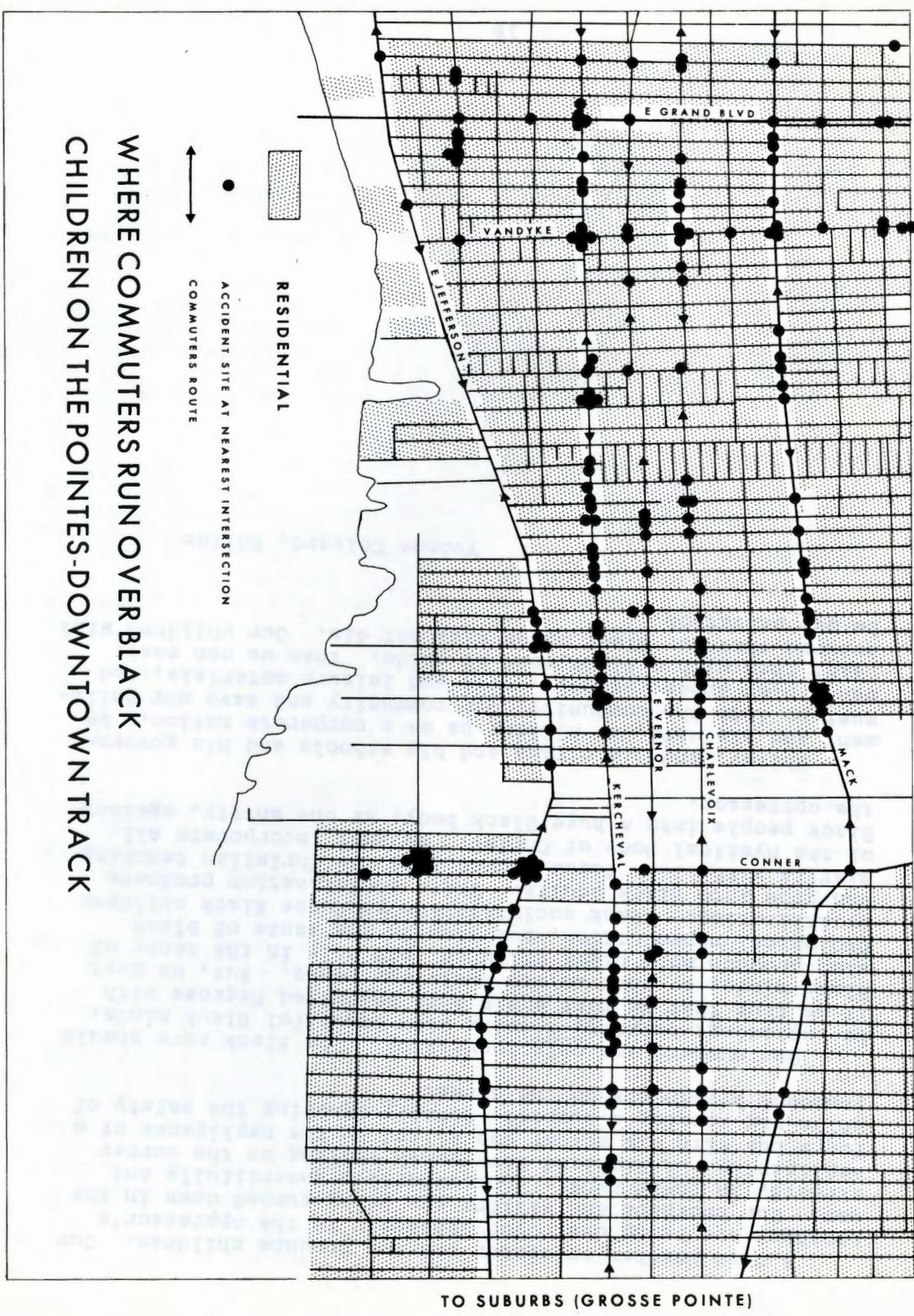
The committee feels that the research and field work of the DGEI is important for both geography and our society in two ways. (1) It is an instance in which geography students have been drawn from outside the formal school or college population and taught experimentally, with materials structured entirely empirically to meet immediate needs of the students and their community. (2) It is a use of the geographic method, with professional geographic assistance, by a citizen action group. In almost all previous cases, work of this kind has been done for public or private corporate agencies. The committee agreed that this may represent a direction in which much more effort will move in the future, and it is useful that this experience be documented.

It should be noted that the community college component has grown much bigger than geography, although it is an interesting spin-off from the initial DGEI work.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS

- (1) A grant should be made from the AAG General Research Fund to the Detroit Geographical Expedition and Institute.
  - a) The grant should be the maximum possible under constraints imposed by both Council action at San Francisco and the balance actually in the GRF account.
  - b) This would be a one-time grant, consistent with the normal use of the fund.
- (2) The grant should be made without any specific restraints being placed upon its use, in accord with custom for grants of this type. However, the committee asks that it be informed of the use of the funds and hopes that it will be possible for the DGEI to publish more about the method and substance of its work along the following lines:
  - a) publication of its early, pioneering geographical studies and maps;

TO DOWNTOWN



WHERE COMMUTERS RUN OVER BLACK  
CHILDREN ON THE POINTES-DOWNTOWN TRACK

A dead brother or sister can not produce children. Our brothers are being destroyed uselessly in the oppressor's war. Our brothers and sisters are being gunned down in the streets, in their beds - unnecessarily, unmercifully and negligently. A Highland Park youth waiting on the corner for a bus with his mother was killed by the negligence of a white pig chasing a suspect, totally ignoring the safety of innocent bystanders on the street.

Our numbers are only increasing. The Black race should be exploding, bulging, teeming with beautiful Black minds. It is true that we must equip more so-called Negroes with Black minds, so that we may swell our ranks. But, we must also produce more black children, not only in the sense of biological reproduction, but also in the sense of black socialization. Black socialization produces Black children who grow into Black adults. White socialization produces misfits with black faces. Much like the Christian teaching of the Mystical Body of Christ. We must incorporate all Black people into a huge Black body, as one entity, against the oppressor.

Whitey, and his cities and his schools and his government and his wars, is killing us as a corporate nation. We must go into the community, our community and save our children's play areas, schools, text and leisure materials, and paint them with a Black coat of pride. Then we can rest, assured that our Black minds will not die. Our children will be our salvation.

Yvonne Colvard, Editor

The kids expressed to us their own views. They think it should be suspended at the local schools. They have heard of new places, but they only know about those from what they hear. They have never seen them. The children have heard of colleges. They have no intention of attending scholarship.

They know the policemen of the area well and if any one of them, they don't like. The police in their opinion are to be feared. They are rough whenever there is trouble and they break up groups of Black people if there appears to form, whether there is trouble or not.